DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		LEADS AND SIGN	ALS	W B F CONVENTION CARD	
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING LE				
1 level: 7-16, 5+cards; 2 level: 10-16	Lead In Partner's Suit			CATEGORY: GREEN	
New suit: 8+(1 1evel)/10+(2 level), 5+ suit	Suit	3 rd /5th	If supported: Xxx, HxX	NCBO: Singapore	
1NT: 8-11HCP; 2NT: 12-13HCP	NT	Attitude	Otherwise: Count	PLAYERS: Lam Ze Ying/Steve Robinson	
Raise: constructive (pre-emptive in competition);	Subseq	Attitude		EVENT: All	
Jump raise: pre-empt; Over 1♥/♠, Modified Bergen	Other:		Н		
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)					
Direct: 15-18HCP; Balancing: 11-14HCP	LEADS			SYSTEM SUMMARY	
Doesn't promise stopper	Lead	Vs. Suit	Vs. NT		
All systems on	Ace	AKx(x), Ax(x)	AKx(x), Ax(x)	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
	King	AK, $KQx(x)$	AK, KQx(x)	2 over 1	
	Queen	QJx(x), $AQJx(x)$, $KQ10(x)$	QJx(x), $AQJx(x)$, $KQ10(x)$	May open light with distribution	
	Jack	Jx, J10x(x)	Jx J10x(x)		
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	10x, HJ10(x) 0 or 2	10x, HJ10(x) 0 or 2		
Direct: Weak	9	9x, H109(x) 0 or 2	9x, H109(x) 0 or 2		
Balancing: Intermediate	Hi-X	Xx	Xx, xXx, xXxx, xXxxx		
	Lo-X	xxX or xxxxX	HxX, HxxX, HxxXx		
	SIGNALS IN	ORDER OF PRIORITY			
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)	Partr	ner's Lead Declarer's Lea	d Discarding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE	
Michaels (weak or very strong)	1 Attit	ude(UD) Count(std)	UD first only	2•: 6 card Major	
Unusual NT (2 lower unbid)	Suit 2 Cour		Present count(std)	2♥: 5-4 or 4-5 in Majors	
		preference (std)		2♠: 5♠ and 4+minor	
		ude(UD) Count(std)	UD first only	DRURY	
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)	NT 2 Cour		Present count(std)		
Multi-Landy	3 Suit	preference (std)			
X(vs Strong): Penalty; X(vs weak): Penalty	Signals (includ	ing Trumps):			
2 ♣ : Both M (4-5 or 5-4 or better)	Ace asks for at	titude, King asks for count			
2♦: One 6 card M, weak				SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
2♥/♠: 5M and 4+m		DOUBLES			
2NT: Both minors					
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKEOUT D	OUBLES (Style; Responses; 1	Reopening)		
Lebensohl after WK openings (SASS)	Natural, openir	ng bid+, may be light if exceller	it shape		
Leaping Michaels over 2M weak, 4♣/♦: m&OM Strong	Responsive	double; Free bid: 4+ suit, 6-9;	Jump suit: 5+suit, 9-11		
	Cue: F1			OTHER COMPETITIVE SEQUENCES	
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1 or 2	Equal level c	conversion		Lebensohl after: [1X]–X–[2X] OR [1X]–P–[2X]-X	
After Precision: 1♣ OR 1♣-1♦; X: Majors; 1NT = minors	SPECIAL, AF	RTIFICIAL & COMPETITIV	'E DBLS/RDLS	Opener reverses	
	Rosenkranz Re	double		Michaels after: [1X]-P-[1NT]-2X OR [1NT]-P-[2xfr]-2suit	
	Maximum over	ccall double; Cooperative doubl	e	OR INV+ raises like: [1♥]-P-[2NT/3♣], [1♦]-P-[2♦/2NT]	
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	SOS Redouble			Good/Bad 2NT: All competitive auctions where RHO raises 2X	
XX: 10+ implies no fit; raise/jump raise: pre-empt; 1NT: 6-9					
New suit: 1-level F1, otherwise NF;					
After 1M-X: System on					
After 1D-X: 2NT: 10-11 HCP				PSYCHICS: Rare	

14 Jul 23

OPENIN G	TIC K IF AR TIF ICI AL	NO. OF	NEG. DBL THR U 3♠	14 Jul 23					
				DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING		
1♣/1♦				11+ HCP (<2♣ opener) May be light with distribution	Jump raise pre-emptive, Single raise forcing 2♣(over 1♦): 5+♣, GF	After 2♣/2♦, 2♦/♥/♠ : 14+, stopper showing; 2NT/3NT: bal 12-14/18-20; 3m: 11-13,5+♣/♦	Inverted minors on after X 2♣: Drury - 2♦(< normal opening)		
					1♥/♠: 6+pts, 4+suit; 2♥/♠: 6+, weak 1NT: 6-10 HCP; 2NT: 11-12; 3NT: 13-15	After 2NT response, 3m: min; XYZ (on if opps X and off if opps bid)	Other bids: NAT, normal opening		
					3 ♣ (over 1 ♦): 6+, weak	After 18-19 2NT rebid by opener, $3 \pm 4 $			
1♥/♠		5	3♠	11+ HCP (<2♠ opener) May be light with distribution	Single raise constructive; jump raise weak; Jacoby 2NT; Modified Bergen (3♠: Limit raise, not 4333, 3♦: Mixed raise w short); 3NT: 13-15 (3) 1NT: F1; 2♠: ART, GF; 2♦: 5+♦, GF 2♠ over 1♥: 6+ weak; 3♥ over 1♠: 6+♥, INV	XYZ(on if opps X and off if opps bid); After 2NT, $3 \neq 0$ (OM: short; 3M: 6+, 3NT: 5M, extras, $4 \neq 0$ (OM: 5+-5+, 4M: 5M, min After $1 \neq 0$ (over $1 = 0$ -2X, $2 \neq 0$: GF; $3 \neq 0$: INV 2M: catchall response	Bergen on after X; 2♣: Drury Over 1 level overcall: Cue – limit raise+; 2NT : NAT invite Over 2 level overcall, 2NT: limit raise, Cue: Support with shortness		
INT				15-17HCP (may have 5M, 6m)	2♠: Stayman or strong minor; 2♦/♥: Transfer 2♠: range ask; 3♦: INV; 3♣ Puppet Stayman 2NT: Xfr ♣(weak or 4-4-4-1); 3♥/♠: singleton,GF South African Texas TRF 4♣/♦: ♥/♠	Super Accept, SMOLEN, 3m: strong minor After $3 \ge 3 \le 2 a 4$ card M; $3 \checkmark 2 \le 5$ card M After TRF to $3 \ge 2 a 4$ card M; $3 \checkmark 2 \le 5$ card M After TRF to $3 \ge 2 a 4$ card M; $3 \checkmark 2 \le 2 a 4 - 4 - 4 - 1$, short in suit bid, SI, $3 NT/4 \ge 4 - 4 - 4 - 1$, singleton $\ge 3 \le 2 a 4 - 4 - 4 - 1$,	Better minor Lebensohl DON'T escape		
2 €	V	0	3♠	22+ HCP BAL OR 4-loser hands	2♦ neg or wait;	2♥: Kokish, forces 2♠ - 2NT: 24-25 bal (systems on), 3NT: 28-29 bal (transfers only), other bids: 5+♥ & 4+ of suit bid Cheap minor: 2 nd negative			
					2♥/♠/3♣/♦: 5+ suit (AJ/KQ/better), 8+HCP	After 2NT rebid: use all 2NT systems			
2•	V	0		One Major, weak	2♥/♠/3♥/♠: Pass/correct; 2NT: Forcing; 3♠/♦: natural, F1; 4♣: Transfer to M; 4♦: Bid M	After 2NT, $3 \bigstar$: mod $-3 \bigstar$ asks $-> 3 \checkmark / \bigstar$; $3 \bigstar$: min \checkmark , $3 \bigstar$: min \bigstar , $3 \bigstar / 3$ NT: max \checkmark / \bigstar			
2▼ 2◆		4		Both Majors, weak	Raises pre-empt; 3♣/♦: natural, F1; 2NT: Forcing Raises pre-empt; 3♣/♦: natural, F1; 2NT: Forcing	After 2NT, 3♣: min, 54/45 (3♦ asks);3♦/3NT: 5-5 min/max; 3♥/♠: max 5♥ 4♠/5♠ 4♥ After 2NT, 3♣/♦: min, 4+♣/♦; 3♥/♠: max,			
2¥ 2NT				20-21HCP, BAL	3♠: Stayman; 3♦/♥: Transfer 3♠: Transfer 3NT; South African Texas TRF 4♣/♦:	After TRF to 3NT, P: to play; 4m: NAT 6+,			
3♣/♠/♥/♠		7		Natural, weak	After 3♣ - 4♦: RKC; After 3♦/♥/♠ - 4♣: RKC	SI, 4M: both minors, singleton M			
3NT	v			Gambling, solid minor		HIGH LEVEL BIDDING			
4♣/4♦	v	0		Namyats (8.5+ tricks)	,	Splinters; 4 th suit GF(unless rebid); Disciplined cue bids; Gerber: 0/4,1.2.3 4NT, Minorwood, Others: RKCB 1430 (D1P2, R1P2) Next suit (over 1430 response) asks Q, agreed suit: no queen; other suit Q+K:			
4♥/4♠		8		Natural pre-empt		5NT or next suit (skip Q ask) asks specific King(s), bid cheapest first With unbid void: 5NT: even key cards; 6 suit: odd key cards			